



# Deforestation

Known, learn and cooperate to fix the problem to achieve SDGs13 goal by 2035

Team Just The Two Of Us



An aerial photograph of a tropical village nestled in a lush green valley. The village features several buildings with red and grey roofs, surrounded by dense tropical vegetation. In the background, there are large, forested mountains under a blue sky with scattered white clouds. The right side of the image is partially obscured by a white, jagged, torn-paper-like border.

**“ deforestation needs to stop, it is destroying habitats and releasing more carbon in atmosphere”**

# Objective

Reduce

- Reduce deforestation in Laos and ASEAN country

Promote

- Promote sustainable agriculture practices

Increase

- Increase food product while minimizing land use

Develop

- Develop a scalable and replicable model for hydroponic farming



# “Understanding Deforestation”

We will take you to explore more why deforestation is the big  
problem

# What is Deforestation?



Large scale-removal or clearing forest

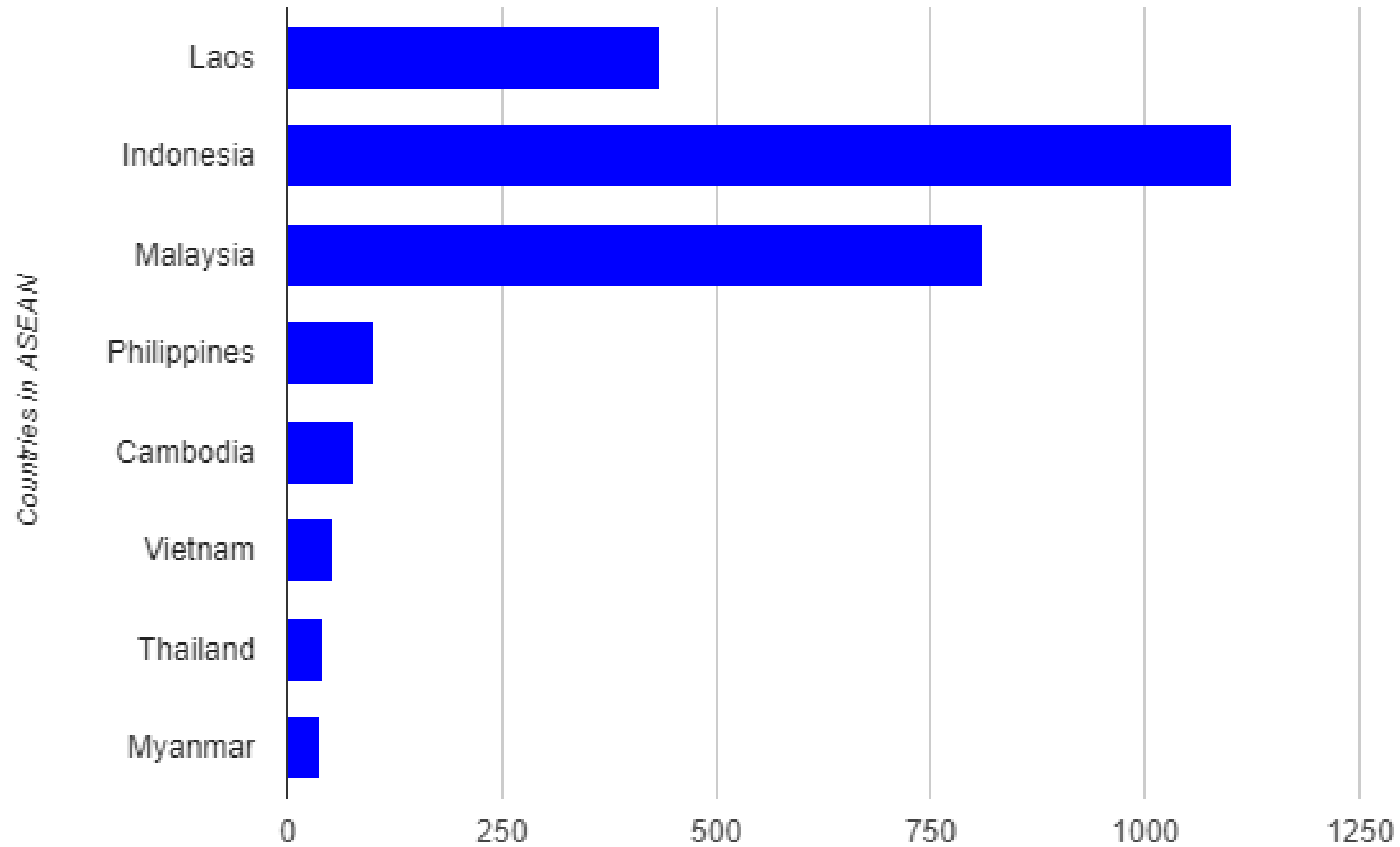
Agriculture

Urban Development

Logging & timber trade



## Average Annual Deforestation Rates in Laos and ASEAN (2001-2021)



Source: Global Forest Watch

*Deforestation Rate (thousand hectares/year)*



Laos Forest Cover and Land Use Map



# Cause of deforestation in Laos



# Agriculture

**Estimated forest area lost to agriculture(%) between 2010 and 2020**

Country	Estimated Forest Area Lost (%)
Laos	8.5
Indonesia	12.2
Malaysia	7.8
Thailand	5.4
Vietnam	4.2
Cambodia	10.1





# Urban development



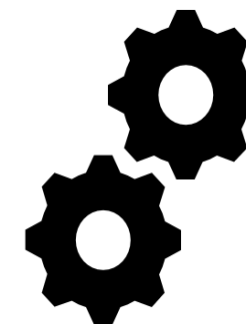
Clearing trees for :



Infrastructure the buildings

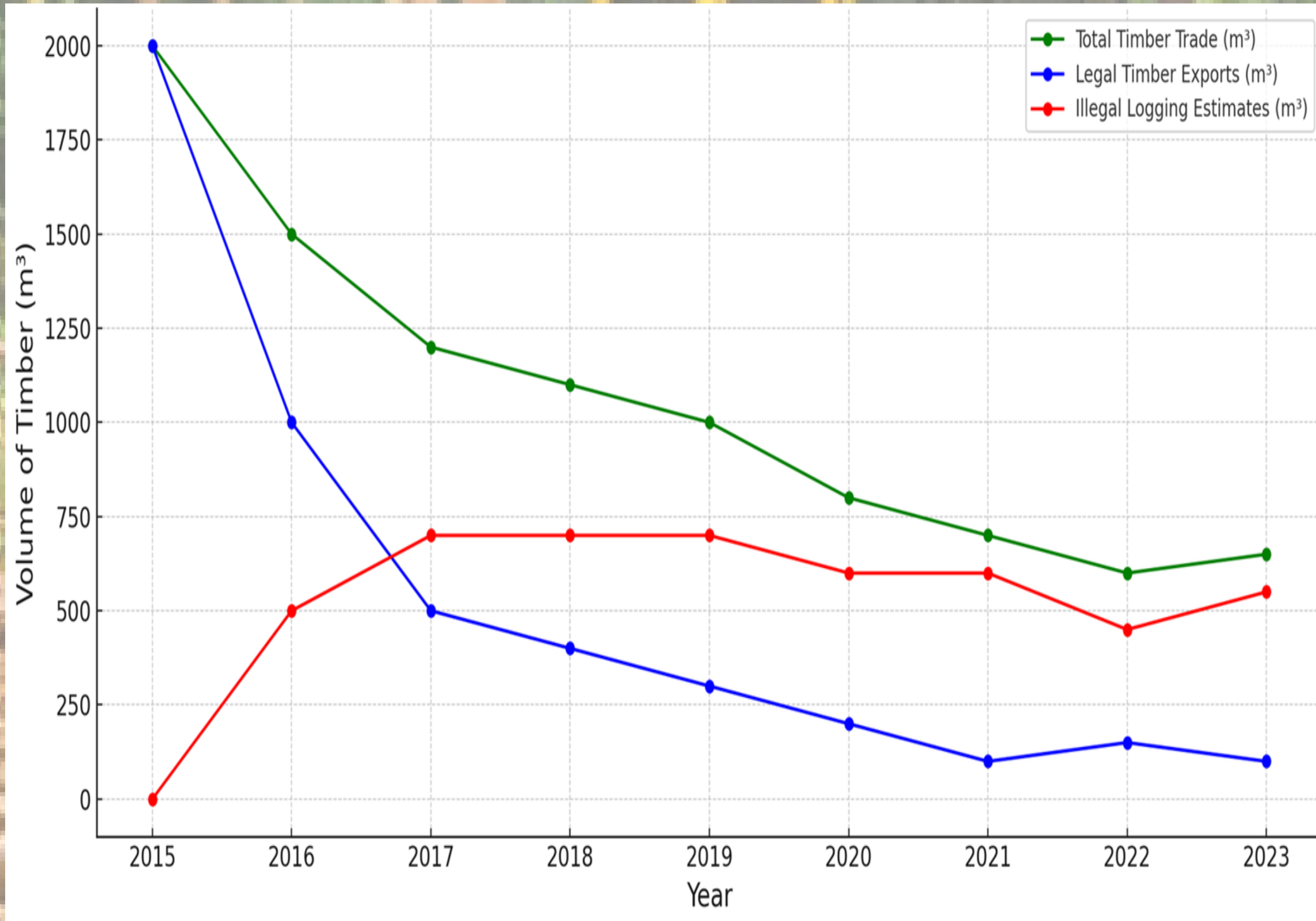


Infrastructure housing



Project for develop

# Logging & Timber Trade



# Effect of deforestation



**Habitat loss**



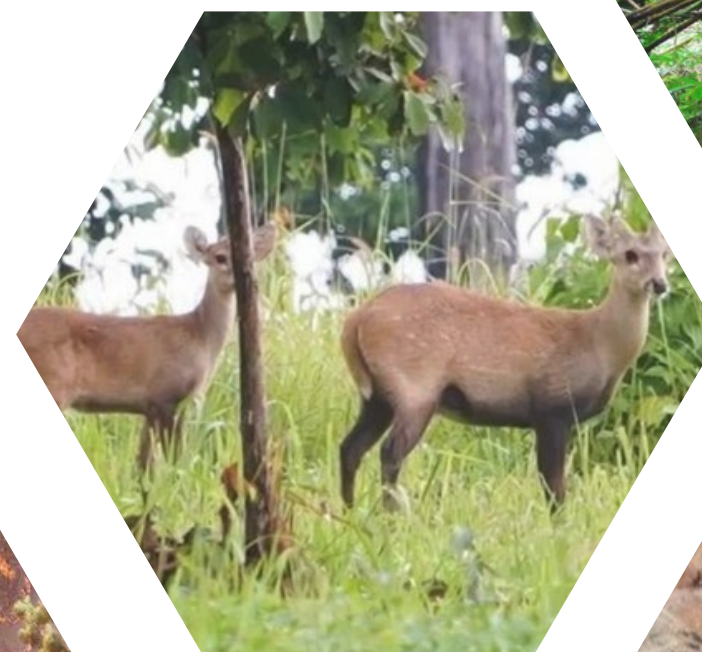
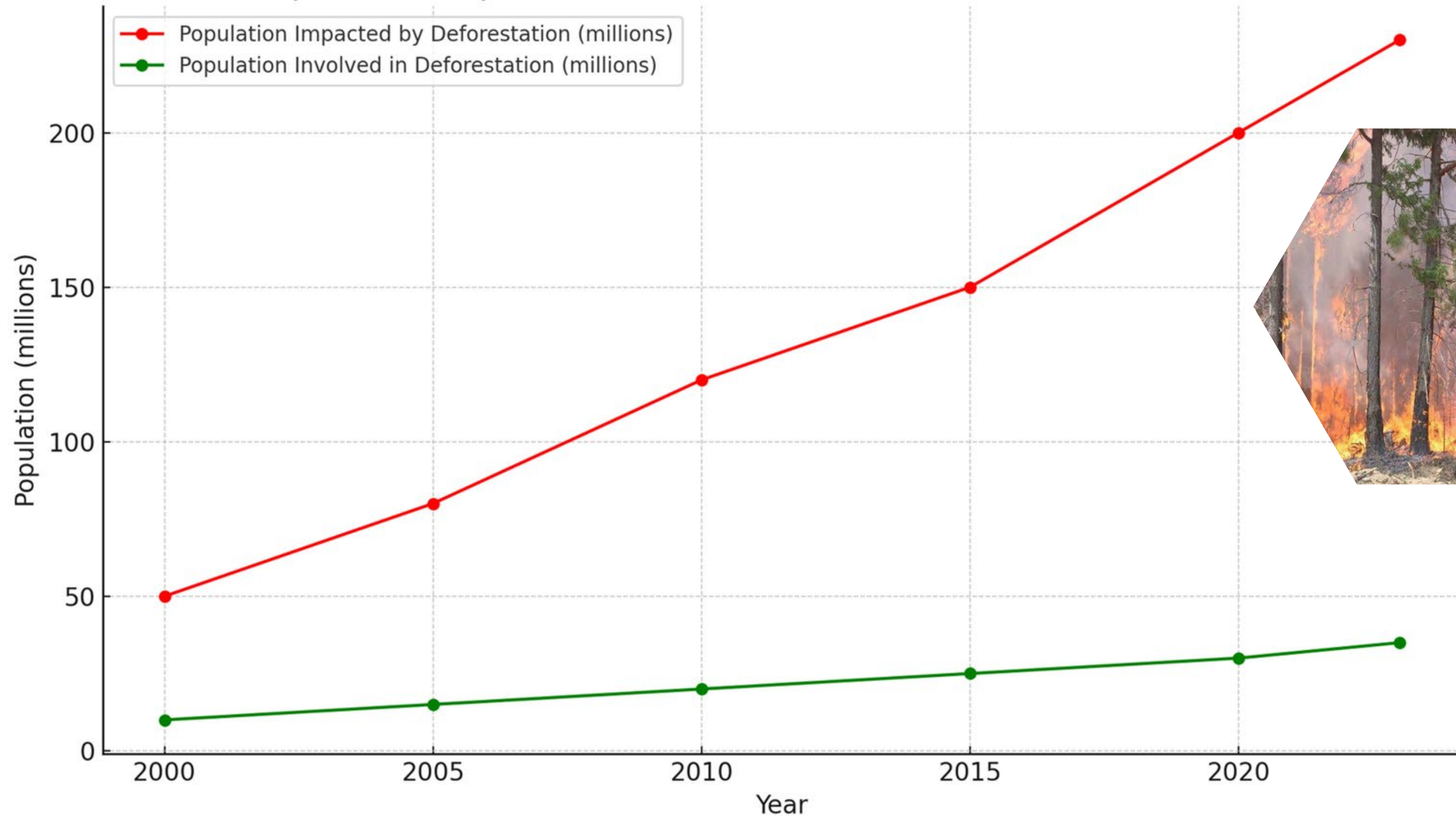
**Disruption of Eco-systems**



**Contribute to climate change  
due to reduced carbon  
absorption**

# Effects of deforestation

Population Impacted and Involved in Deforestation (2000-2023)



Source: Global Forest Watch,

WorldPop

**What's happening in Laos ?**

# Example

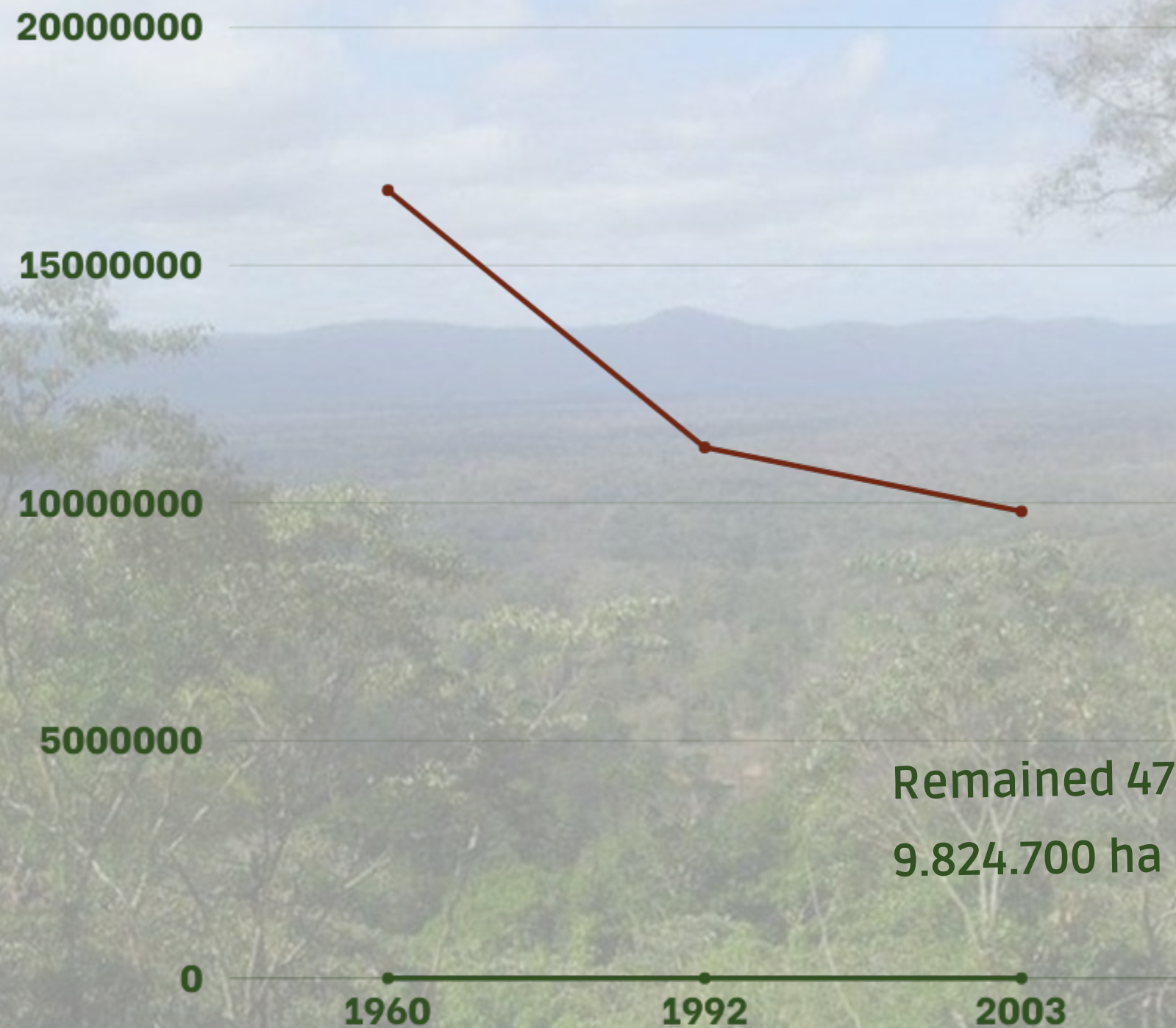
Vientiane – Fires caused by farmers burning scrubland in preparation for crop planting across Laos have made authorities struggling to extinguish the fires as the hot weather continues.



A forest fire is reported at Phou Pha Nang mountain in Sangthong district, Vientiane. (Photo source: thestar.com)

The fires have burned over 100 hectares of bamboo woodland, causing severe smoke pollution, though no houses or farmland have been affected, said Mr. Phongsavanh.

# Situation forest in Laos



Remained 47.5% or  
9.824.700 ha

Within 32 Years, tree  
area was destroyed  
23% or 5.408.000 ha

2002 - 2003

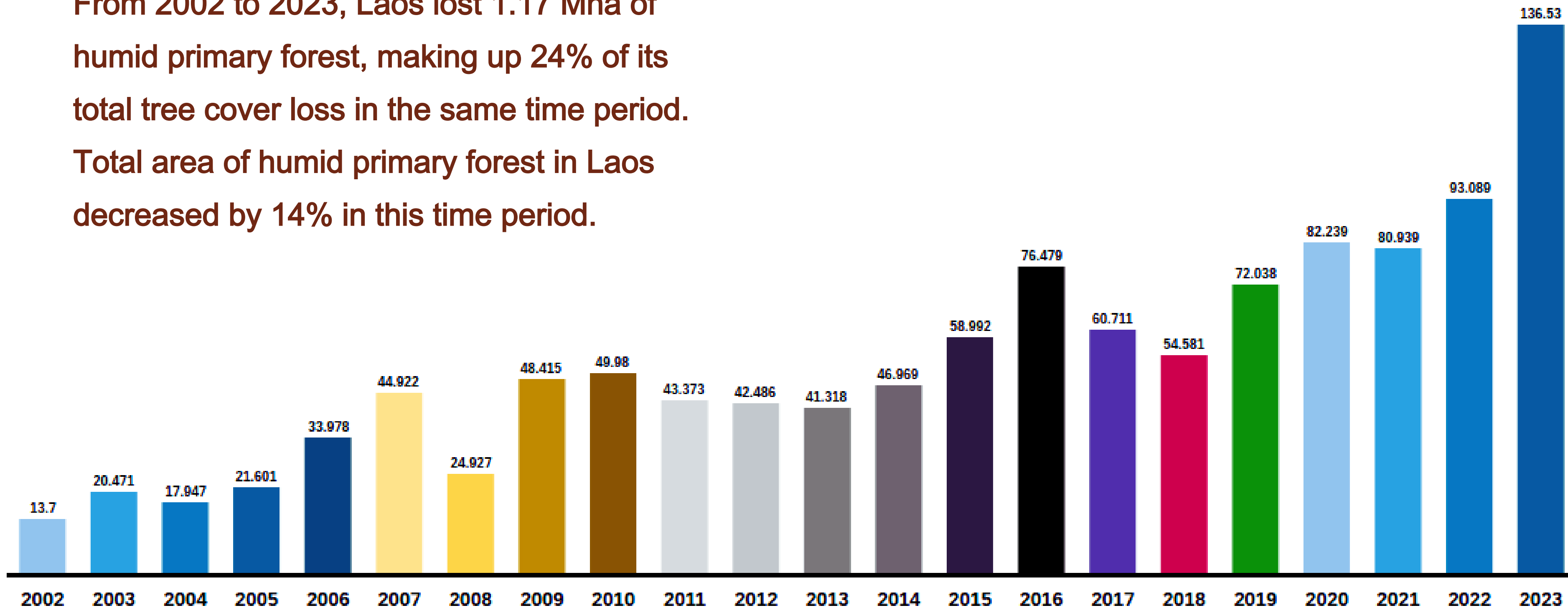
1960 - 1992

1992 - 2003

Within 11 Years forests  
are decreasing 5.5% or  
1.343.300 ha

# Primary Forest Loss in Laos

From 2002 to 2023, Laos lost 1.17 Mha of humid primary forest, making up 24% of its total tree cover loss in the same time period. Total area of humid primary forest in Laos decreased by 14% in this time period.

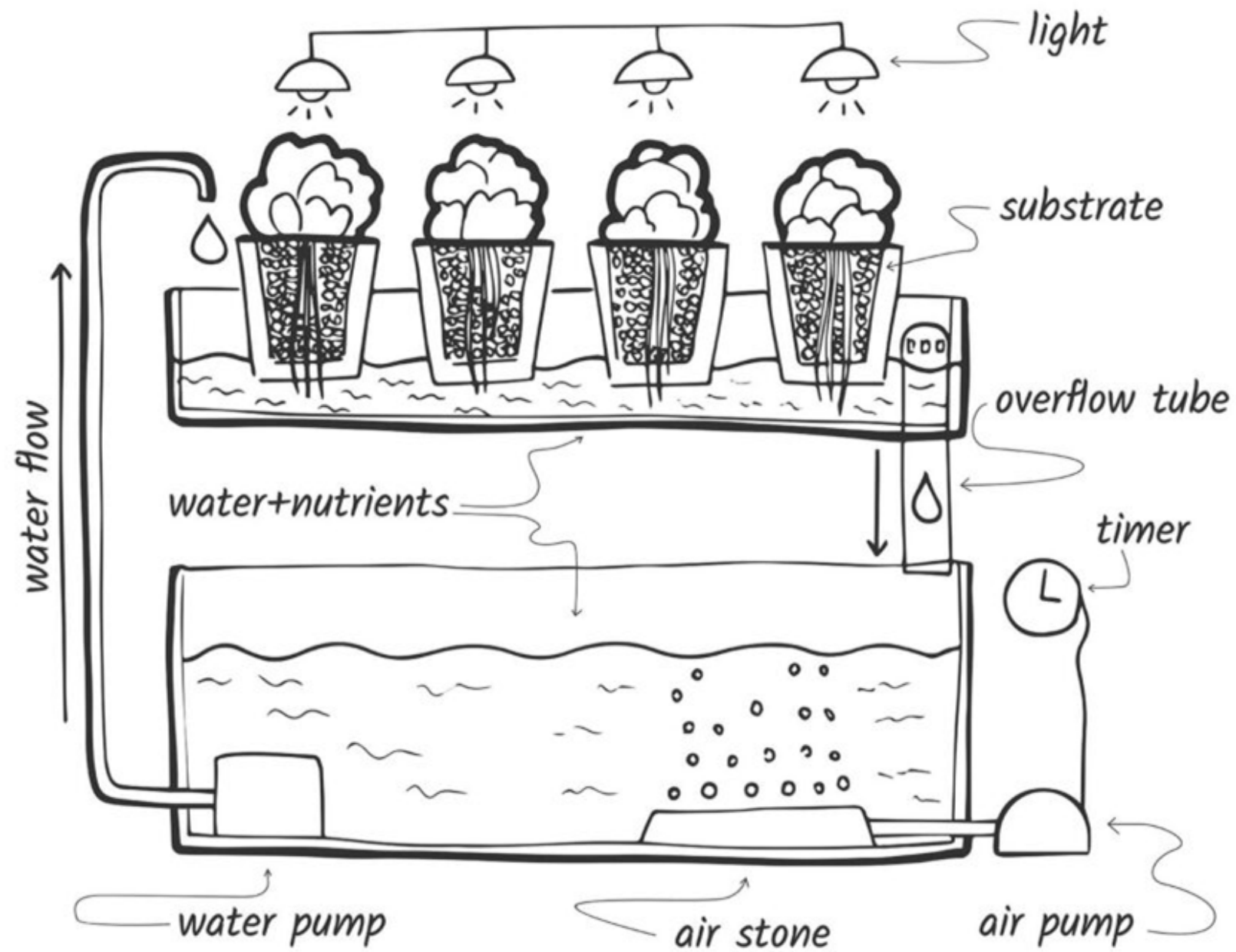




# Solutions Overview :

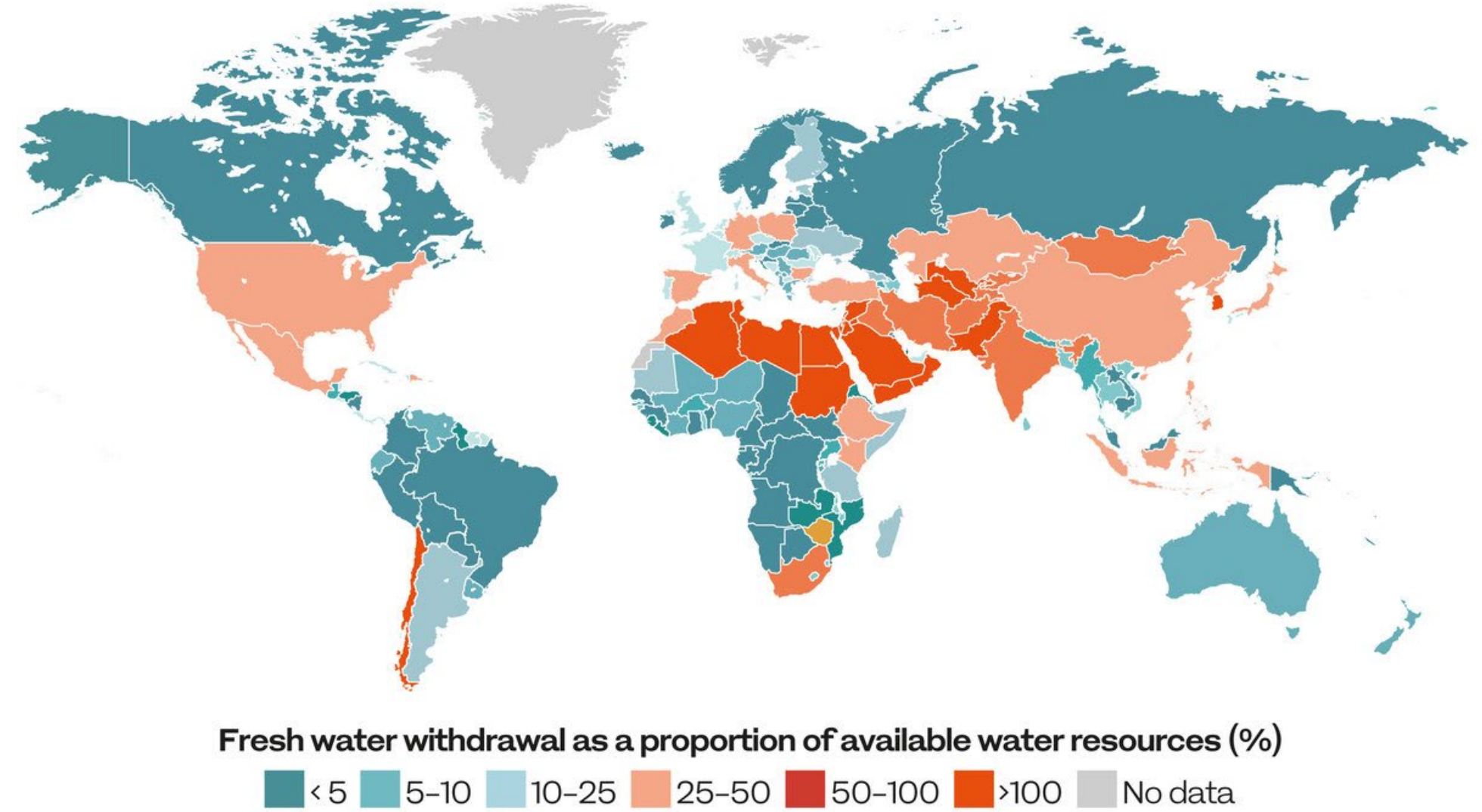


# Hydroponic: A Sustainable alternative



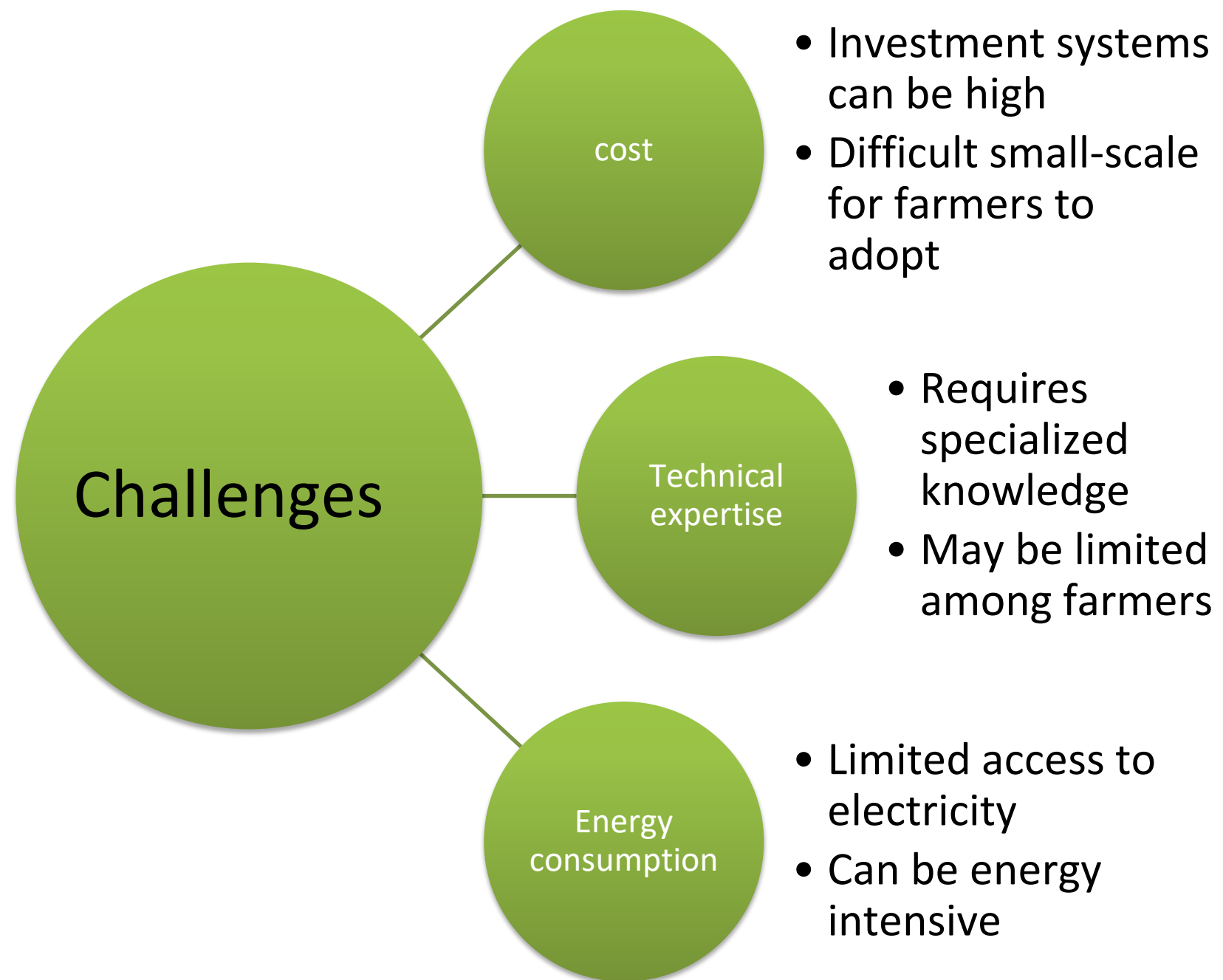
## WATER STRESS ON A GLOBAL LEVEL

Saudi Arabia is one of the most water-scarce countries in the world



Source: FAO 2020

## Challenges and Considerations for Hydroponic Implementation



## Different Types of Hydroponic:



**Nutrient film technique  
(NFT)**



**Ebb and Flow systems**



**Wick systems**

# Control and Monitoring



- Automated nutrient management and pH control
- Plant growth monitoring and phenotyping
- Real-time monitoring and adjustment of water and nutrient levels



- Automated material handling and logistics
- Integration with computer vision and decision support systems
- Integration with robotics and automation systems

**Example :**

# Hydroponic in Singapore

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**A-go-gro system (aluminum towers)**

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**Resource Efficiency**

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**Production Capacity**

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**Cost**





# Application solution

# HydroSustain Application

- **Hydro:** This refers to water, a vital element in hydroponic farming.
- **Sustain:** To maintain or support forest over a long period of time







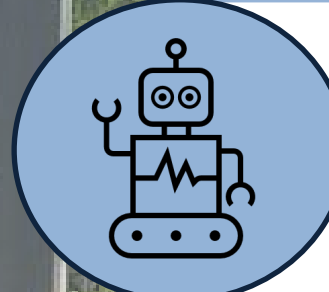


HydroSustain




 Hydroponic System Design and Planning


 Organic vegetables

 Command Robotic Systems

 Donate Be part of saving our planet

 Monitoring and Data Analysis

 Community

 Data & Education of Hydroponic



HydroSustain



☰ Design & Planning



☰ Monitoring & Data Analysis



pH  
6.4

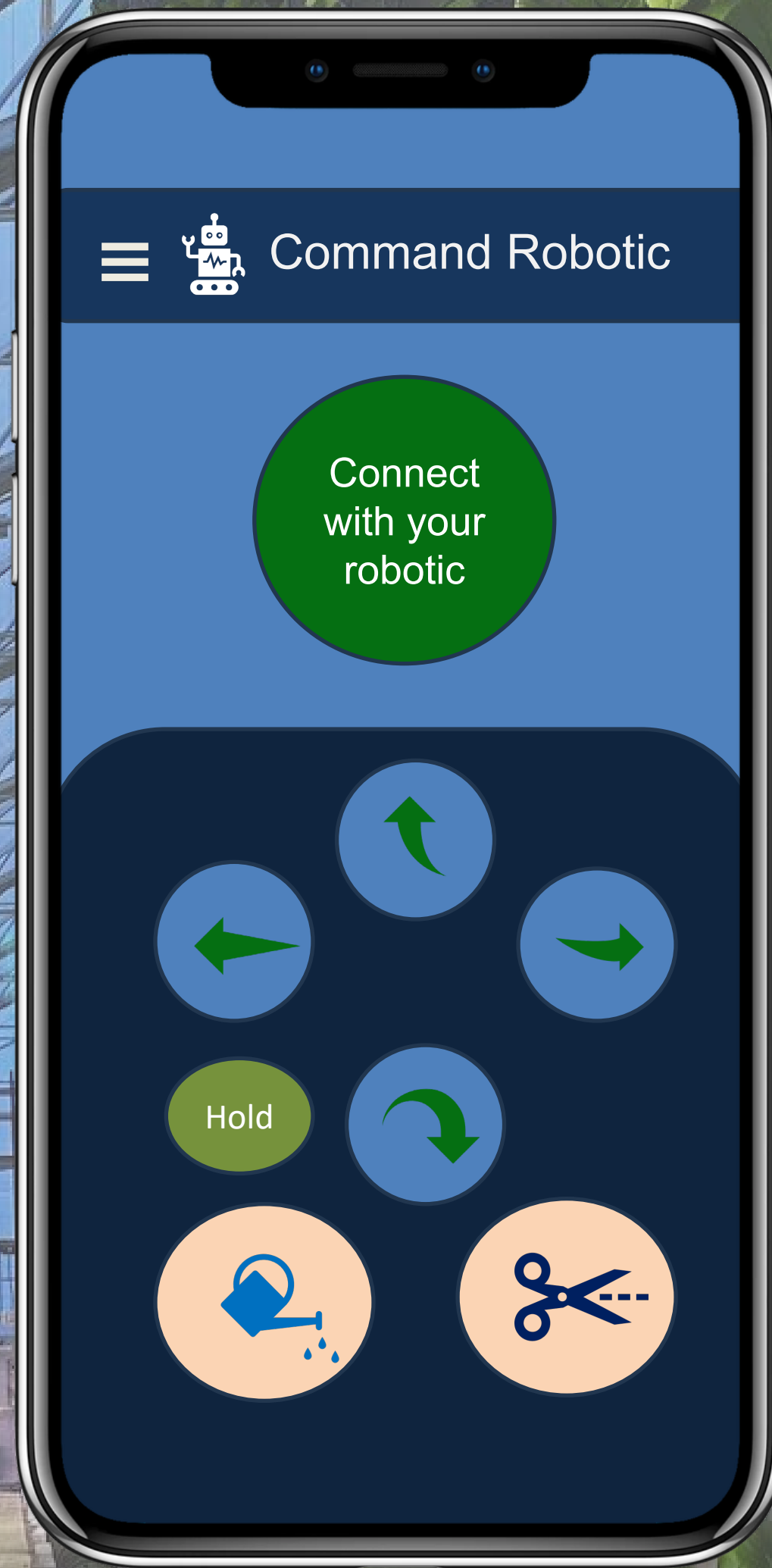
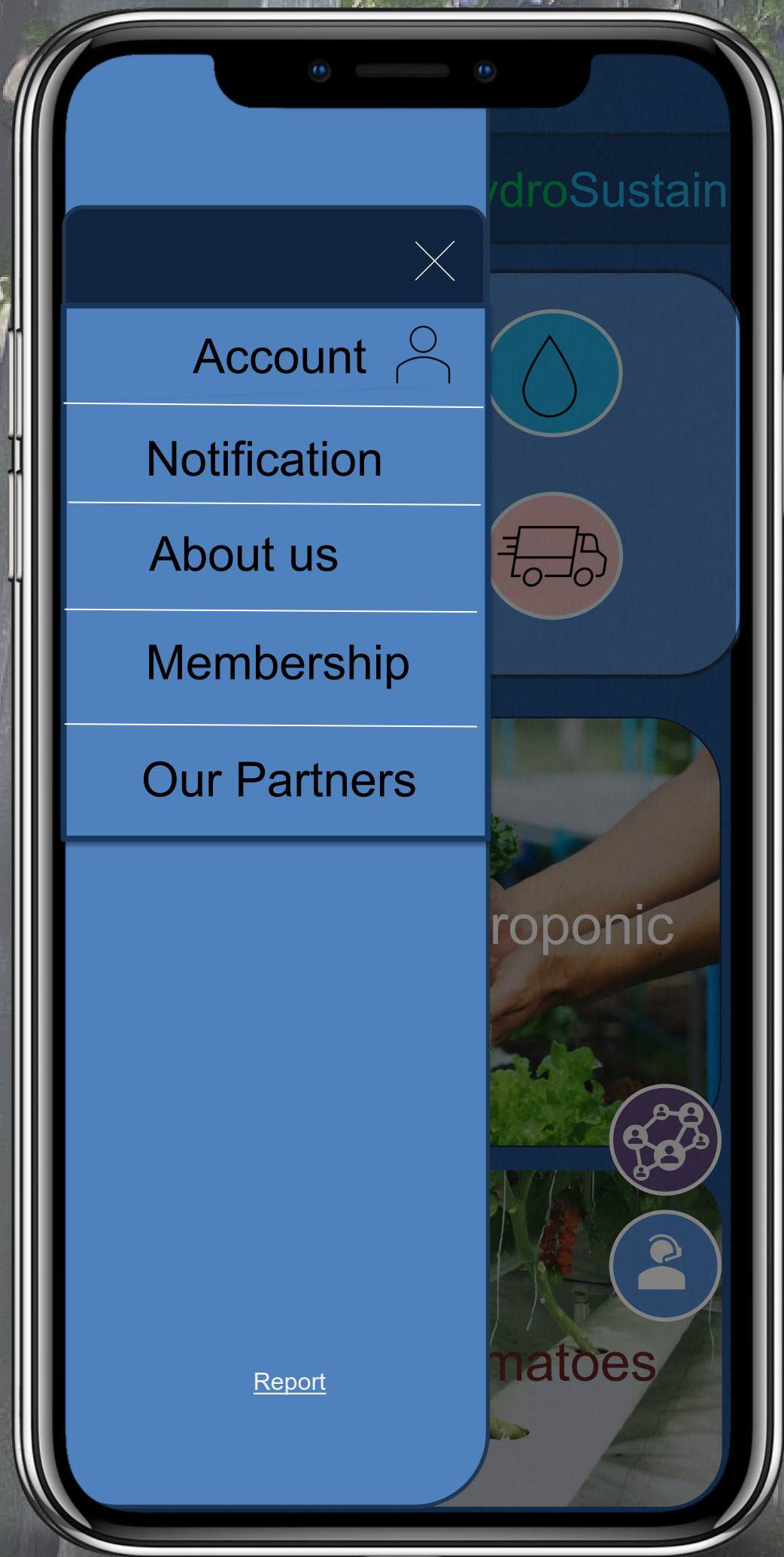
EC  
1.56

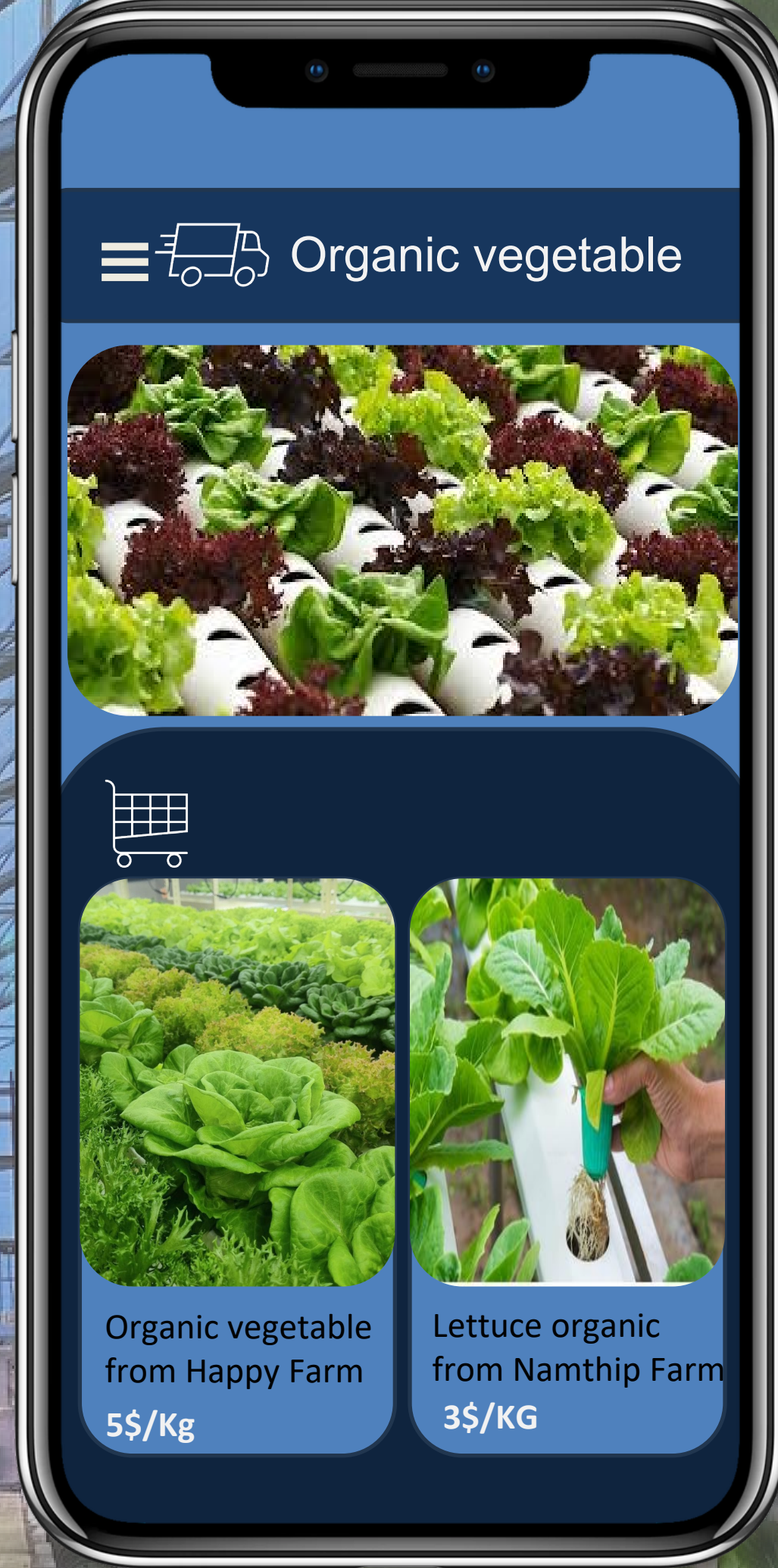
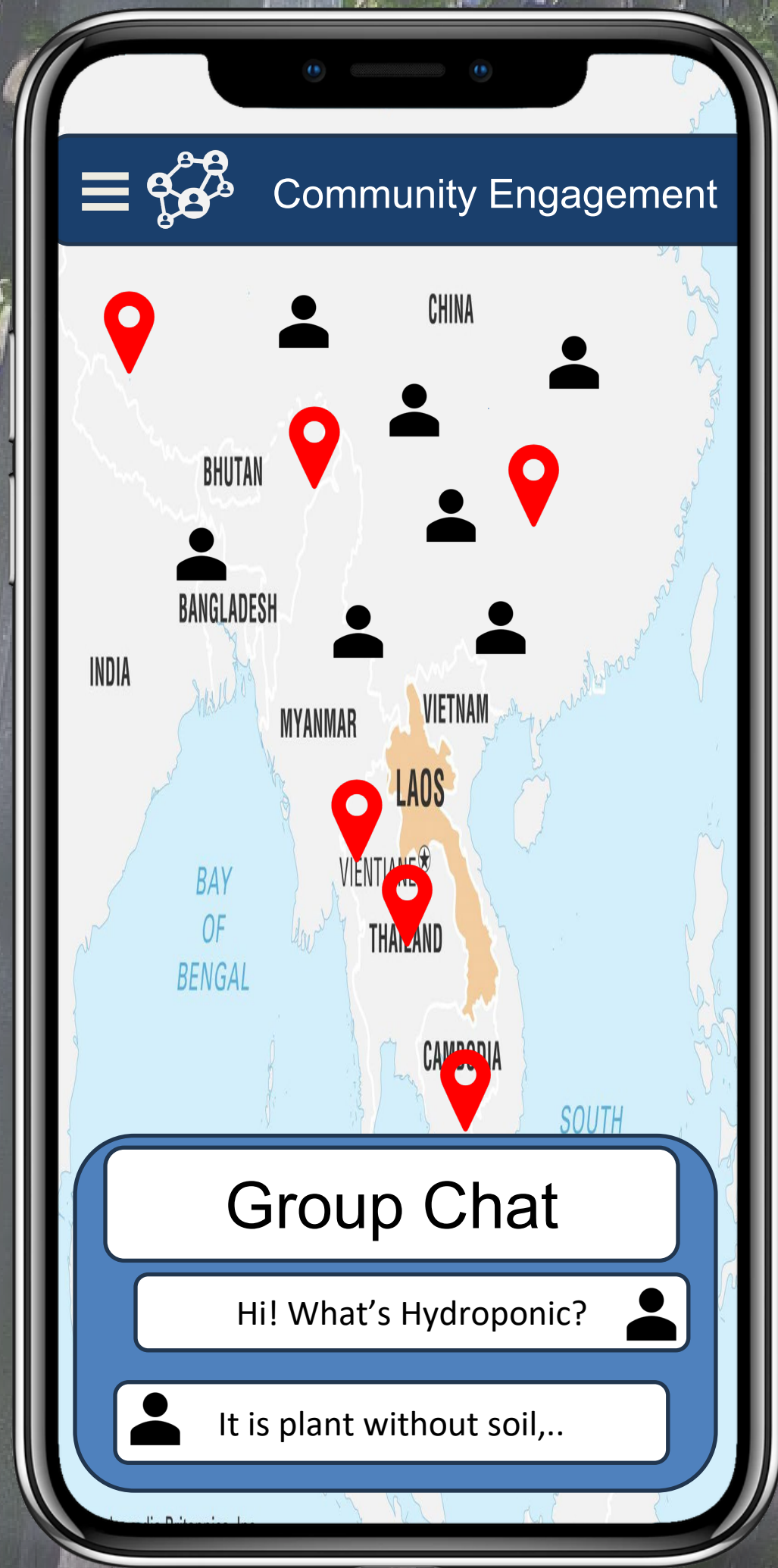
Humidity  
40

CF  
17.4

TDS  
870

Back Light  
ON





HydroSustain

# Process

2024 - 2025

- Project Initiation & Social Network Development.
- Seek funding for app development
- Pilot project to test App system
- Get advice from environment expert

2025 - 2027

- Project & HydroSustain launching
- Cooperation with relevant partner in Laos
- Organize Hydroponic Workshops & Forest Awareness Activities
- Donation project to be published in rural area & tool necessary

2027 - 2030

- HydroSustain and system enhancement
- Connection with relevant ASEAN Departments
- Consistently publish knowledge of Environment on Social
- AI-Powered Predictive Analytics of Hydroponics

2030 - 2035

- Widespread adoption of hydroponics across ASEAN countries.
- Collaboration with international organizations
- Technological advancements in hydroponic

# Conclusion



HydroSustain



Environment



Economic



Social

# Target Partners and Sponsors



Ministry of  
Agriculture and  
forestry



United Nations



Makerbox Laos



ASEAN



World Wildlife  
Fund



Econox Laos



Forest  
Stewardship  
Council



**Increased food security:** By promoting efficient hydroponic farming methods, HydroSustain can help increase food production, especially in areas with limited arable land or water resources. This can contribute to reducing hunger and food insecurity.



- **Reduced deforestation:** By providing an alternative to traditional land-based agriculture, HydroSustain can help reduce deforestation and the associated carbon emissions.
- **Lower carbon footprint:** Hydroponic systems often have a lower carbon footprint compared to traditional agriculture due to reduced transportation distances and lower energy consumption.

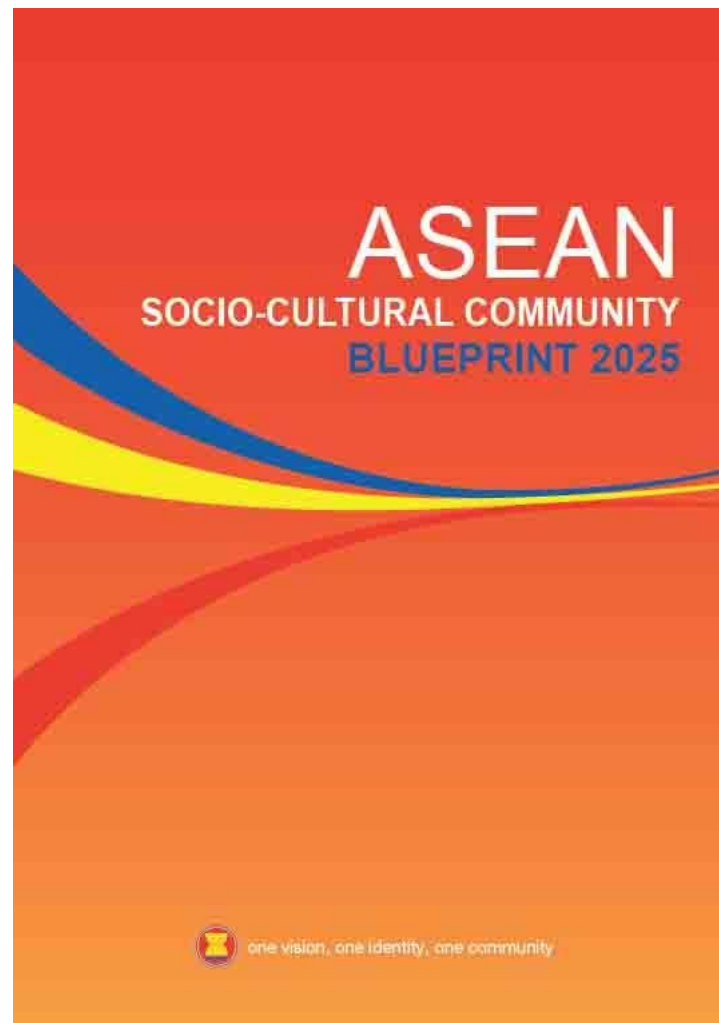


**Water conservation:** Hydroponic systems often use significantly less water compared to traditional agriculture, conserving water resources and reducing pressure on water supplies.

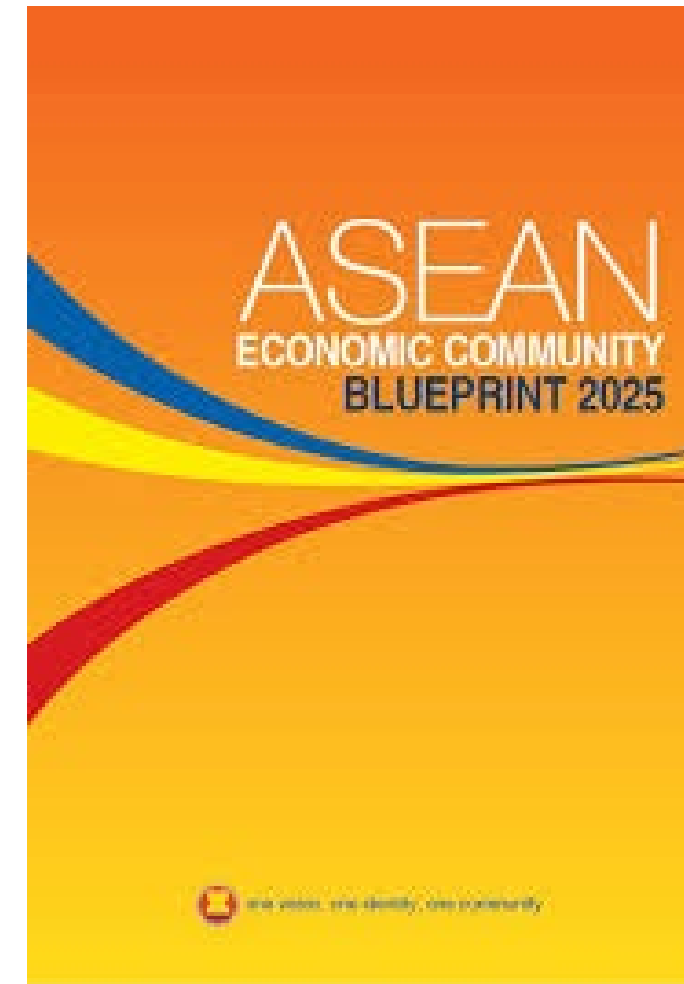


**Sustainable practices:** HydroSustain encourages sustainable farming practices, reducing the environmental impact of agriculture and promoting responsible consumption of agricultural products.





- **Food security:** Increased access to fresh, nutritious produce can improve food security, particularly in urban areas.
- **Community empowerment:** Hydroponic initiatives can empower communities by providing opportunities for participation and ownership.
- **Education and skills development:** Hydroponic projects can provide educational opportunities and develop new skills for local populations.
- **Social cohesion:** Collaborative efforts in hydroponic farming can strengthen social bonds and community cohesion.



- **Job creation:** Hydroponic farming can create new job opportunities in various sectors, including agriculture, technology, and research.
- **Rural development:** Hydroponics can be a viable economic activity for rural communities, providing alternative income sources and reducing reliance on traditional agriculture.
- **Export potential:** High-quality hydroponic produce can be exported to generate foreign exchange and contribute to economic growth.
- **Innovation and entrepreneurship:** Hydroponics can foster innovation and entrepreneurship by encouraging the development of new technologies and business models.

**"Together, we can protect our planet's future. Let's take action now to stop deforestation, preserve our forests, and ensure a sustainable world for the upcoming generation"**

Presented by:



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**Just The Two Of Us Team**

**Thank you**